# ABRAM C. VAN ENGEN

Washington University in St. Louis
Department of English

One Brookings Drive St. Louis, MO 63130 (314) 935-4403 vanengen@wustl.edu

#### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Stanley Elkin Professor in the Humanities, Washington University in St. Louis, 2023-Professor, Department of English, Washington University in St. Louis, 2021-2023 (Faculty Affiliate, John C. Danforth Center on Religion and Politics, 2014-)
Associate Professor, Department of English, Washington University in St. Louis, 2016-Assistant Professor, Department of English, Washington University in St. Louis, 2012-2016 Assistant Professor, Department of English, Trinity University, January 2011 – May 2012.

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Northwestern University, English, 2010

M.A. Northwestern University, English, 2005

B.A. Calvin College, English and Philosophy, 2003

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Books**

Word Made Fresh: An Invitation to Poetry for the Church (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2024).

City on a Hill: A History of American Exceptionalism (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2020). Supported by an NEH Faculty Fellowship and NEH Public Scholar Award.

Winner of the Peter J. Gomes Memorial Book Award, Massachusetts Historical Society Winner of the Pelikan Award, Yale University Press

Sympathetic Puritans: Calvinist Fellow Feeling in Early New England (New York: Oxford University Press, 2015)

# **Edited Collections**

A History of American Puritan Literature (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2020). Co-edited with Kristina Bross.

Feeling Godly: Religious Affection and Christian Contact in Colonial North America (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 2021). Co-edited with Caroline Wigginton.

#### **Special Issues**

- "Marilynne Robinson after Jack." Special issue of Christianity and Literature 71.2 (June 2022). Co-edited with Caleb Spencer.
- "Post-Exceptionalist Puritanism." Special issue of *American Literature* 90.4 (December 2018). Co-edited with Sarah Rivett and Cristobal Silva.

#### **Digital Projects**

The City on a Hill Archive. A searchable database of the phrase "city on a hill" and its variants in American culture, intended to aid research in American exceptionalism. [https://sites.wustl.edu/americanexceptionalism/]

Exploring Anthologies of Early American Literature. A database tracking every author and title included in every edition of the *Norton* and *Heath* anthologies of early American literature to enable explorations of diversity and inclusion among authors, as well as the changing canon of early American literature. Two journal articles so far produced. [https://talus.artsci.wustl.edu/revised anthology graph/index.html]

#### **Podcast**

Poetry for All (https://poetryforall.fireside.fm/)

A resource to introduce all kinds of poetry to a very broad audience. As of June 2023, five seasons (60 episodes) released with over 90,000 downloads. Nominated for an Ambies Award by the Podcast Academy

#### **Peer-Reviewed Articles**

- "Wonder and Care: A Christian Poetics for the Present Day," Christianity & Literature 71.4 (December 2022): 513-521.
- "Della's Rage: Race and Religion in Marilynne Robinson's Jack," Christianity and Literature 71.2 (2022): 172-189.
- "Archives: Exploring Early American Literature Anthologies," co-authored with Tim DeCelle, Early American Literature 56.3 (2021): 845-862. [From the DH project.]
- "Reimagining Early American Literature," a special forum in Resources for American Literary Study 42.2 (2020). I organized it and wrote the introduction. Essays from Michael Cody Amos, Wendy Roberts, and Hannah Wakefield. [From the DH project.]

- "American Origins: Political Divides in U.S. Collective Memory," *Memory Studies* 15.1 (February 2022). Advanced copy published online. Co-authored with Jeremy Yamashiro (first author) and Henry L. Roediger, III (last author).
- "Pursuing the 'True History' of America: American Exceptionalism and the Making of the Massachusetts Historical Society." Massachusetts Historical Review 21 (2020): 75-101.
- "The Last Cleric: Ann Douglas, Intellectual Authority, and the Place of Feminization at Forty." J19: The Journal of Nineteenth-Century Americanists 7.1 (2019): 185-208. Coauthored with Kevin Pelletier and Claudia Stokes.
- "Introduction: Postexceptionalist Puritanism" (co-authored with Sarah Rivett), American Literature 90.4 (2018): 675-692.
- "Eliza's Disposition: Freedom, Pleasure, and Sentimental Fiction." Early American Literature 51.2 (2016): 297-331.
- "Origins and Last Farewells: Bible Wars, Textual Form, and the Making of American History." The New England Ouarterly 86.4 (December 2013): 543-92. Whitehill Prize Winner.
- "Advertising the Domestic: Anne Bradstreet's Sentimental Poetics." Legacy 28.1 (2011): 47-68.
- "Puritanism and the Power of Sympathy." Early American Literature 45.3 (Fall 2010): 533-564.
- "Shifting Perspectives: Sin and Salvation in Julian's A Revelation of Love." Literature and Theology 23.1 (March 2009): 1-17.
- "Reclaiming Claims: What English Students Want from English Profs." Pedagogy 5.1 (January 2005): 5-18.

# **Book Chapters**

- "Literacy and Print Culture in Anglo-America," in Print Culture and Communication in the Stuart World, ed. Kirsteen MacKenzie. Forthcoming.
- "City on a Hill: Pilgrims, Puritans, and the Origin of America." In *National Memories*: Constructing Identity in Populist Times. Ed. Henry L. Roediger III and James V. Wertsch. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022.
- "Introduction," co-written with Kristina Bross, A History of American Puritan Literature.
- "Prologue" and "Afterword," both in A History of American Puritan Literature.
- "The Puritan Culture of Letters." A Companion to American Literature, vol. 1, ed. Susan Belasco and Theresa Strouth Gaul (Blackwell, 2020), 51-72.
- "Claiming the High Ground: Puritans, Catholics, and the City on a Hill." In American Literature and The New Puritan Studies. New York: Cambridge UP, 2017.
- "The Salem Witch Trials." In *The Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Literature*. 2016.
- "Puritanism." In Oxford Bibliographies in Atlantic History. Ed. Trevor Burnard. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

#### **Review Essays**

"Puritanism in Transatlantic Perspective: A Discussion of David D. Hall's *The Puritans a* Transatlantic Perspective," Journal of Early American History 11.1 (2021): 48-55.

- "New England Anew," New England Quarterly 93.2 (June 2020), 221-227.
- "Fear, Anger, and Finding Another Way," Comment Magazine (Oct. 24, 2018) [online].
- "The Law and the Gospel," Common-place.org 17.3 (Summer 2017) [online].
- "A Medieval Puritan Welcomes the Early American Enlightenment: What Bible Commentaries Can Offer Post-secular and Literary Studies," *Early American Literature* 52.2 (2017): 423-441.
- "Three Questions for American Literature and Religion," *Journal of American Studies* 51 (2017): 220-226.
- "Anne Bradstreet in England." Women's Studies 43.3 (2014): 379-92.

# **Other Writings**

- "Doing Theology with Poetry," *Dappled Things* (Summer 2022): https://www.dappledthings.org/deep-down-things/doing-theology-with-poetry
- "Poetry and the Art of Naming," *Reformed Journal* (June 6, 2022): <a href="https://reformedjournal.com/poetry-and-the-art-of-naming/">https://reformedjournal.com/poetry-and-the-art-of-naming/</a>
- "The Pilgrims and the History of American Origin Stories," *Berkley Forum*, Georgetown University (11/17/2021).
- "Poetry's Mad Instead," *Reformed Journal* (Sept. 13, 2021): https://reformedjournal.com/poetrys-mad-instead/
- "A city on a hill? The Bible and 'Christian America," Christian History 138 (2021): 6-10.
- "Democrats are trying to reclaim American exceptionalism. Will it work?" *Washington Post* (1/5/2021).
- Carver Connections 2021: "The Just Man Justices," "A Small Good Thing," and "Answering the Why" see <a href="https://www.carverstl.org/connections-2021">https://www.carverstl.org/connections-2021</a>
- Carver Connections 2020: "Made For Fellowship," "A Gathering of Stories," "Abide With Me," "Maundy Thursday Memorial," "Entering into Darkness," "Lost and Found," and "Stand and Wait" see https://www.carverstl.org/connections2020
- "Generosity for Own Good," a review of *Breaking Bread with the Dead: A Reader's Guide to a More Tranquil Mind* by Alan Jacobs, in *Patheos* (November 19, 2020).
- "Poetry For All," Center for the Humanities (9/15/20).
- "In Praise of Classrooms," *Avidly / LA Review of Books* (May 2020), co-written with Peter Boumgarden.
- "White Evangelicals and the New American Exceptionalism of Donald Trump," *Religion and Politics* (9/29/20).
- "Dangerous Christian Nationalism? A conversation between Abram Van Engen and Os Guinness," *Patheos* (8/20/20).
- "Os Guinness, Eric Metaxas, and Their Dangerous Myths of American History," *Patheos* (7/23/20).
- "City on a Hill' and the Making of an American Origin Story," *Religion & Politics* (2/18/20).

- "How America Became 'A City Upon a Hill," Humanities: The Magazine of the National Endowment for the Humanities 41.1 (Winter 2020).
- "What Does Thanksgiving Have to Do with the Impeachment Hearings?" LARB (11/28/19).
- "Painting New Pictures," Center for the Humanities (2/26/18).
- "American Exceptionalism and America First," Religion & Politics (1/9/18).
- "Reagan called America a 'city on a hill' because taxpayers funded the humanities," The Conversation (3/16/17), republished in Salon. Another version of this op-ed was republished in *The St. Louis Post-Dispatch* as "Saving History" (5/11/16).
- "Advancing God's Kingdom: Calvinism, Calvin College, and Betsy DeVos," Religion and Politics (1/30/17)
- "Freedom and/of/from Guns," Avidly / LA Review of Books (October 11, 2016).
- "Clinton's American exceptionalism puts a new twist on an old idea," *The Conversation* (Sept. 7, 2016).
- "Legacies." Common-Place 15.2 (Winter 2015). Online at www.common-place.org.
- "Dispatches from Paternity Leave," Avidly / LA Review of Books (Nov. and Dec., 2013).

## **Book Reviews**

- "The Elusive Everyday in the Fiction of Marilynne Robinson by Laura E. Tanner," American Literary History, 34.4 (Winter 2022): 1714–1717.
- "The Passion of Anne Hutchinson: An Extraordinary Woman, the Puritan Patriarchs, and the World They Made and Lost by Marilyn J. Westerkamp," Journal of American History 109 (2022).
- "They Knew They Were Pilgrims: Plymouth Colony and the Contest for American Liberty by John Turner," Church History 89.4 (2020).
- "Bible Culture and Authority in the Early United States by Seth Perry," Journal of Religion 100.1 (2020).
- "Hot Protestants: A History of Puritanism in England and America by Michael P. Winship," Reading Religion: A Publication of the American Academy of Religion (May 31, 2019).
- "The Story Upon a Hill: The Puritan Myth in Contemporary American Fiction by Christopher Leise," Studies in the Novel 50.2 (2018): 309-310.
- "Female Piety and the Invention of Puritanism by Bryce Traister and Cast Down: Abjection in America, 1700-1850 by Mark J. Miller," American Literature 89.2 (2017): 425-428.
- "Puritanism and the Pursuit of Happiness: The Ministry and Theology of Ralph Venning, c. 1621-1674 by S. Bryn Roberts," Church History 85.4 (2016): 856-858.
- "The Last Puritans: Mainline Protestants and the Power of the Past by Margaret Bendroth," Church History 85.2 (2016): 398-401.
- "Apocalyptic Sentimentalism: Love and Fear in U.S. Antebellum Literature by Kevin Pelletier," Amerikanstudien/American Studies.
- "Damnable Heresy: William Pynchon, the Indians, and the First Book Banned (and Burned) in Boston by David Powers," New England Quarterly 88.4 (December 2015): 715-717.

- "Jeremiah's Scribes: Creating Sermon Literature in Puritan New England by Meredith Neuman," Prose Studies 36.2 (2014): 159-162.
- "The Good, the Bad, and the Puritans," review of Sarah Vowell, The Wordy Shipmates (Riverhead, 2008), in Books & Culture (2008).
- "Teaching Life, with Restraint," review of Stanley Fish, Save the World on Your Own Time (Oxford UP, 2008), in Books & Culture (2008).
- "Double Helix," review of David Maine, Fallen (St. Martin's Press, 2005), in Books&Culture (March/April, 2006).
- "The Nature of Redemption," review of Steven Kellman, Redemption: The Life of Henry Roth (Norton, 2005), in Books&Culture (January/February, 2006).
- "Insect Theodicy," review of Jeffrey Lockwood, Locust: The Devastating Rise and Mysterious Disappearance of the Insect that Shaped the American Frontier (Basic Books, 2004), in *Books&Culture* (June 21, 2004).
- "Mystery and Message," review of Gregory Wolfe, Intruding Upon the Timeless: Meditations on Art, Faith, and Mystery (Square Halo Books, 2003), in Books&Culture (May 10, 2004).

# FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Pelikan Award for Best Book in Religion, City on a Hill, 2022

Arts & Sciences Faculty Leadership Award, Washington University in St. Louis, Fall 2022

Center for the Humanities Faculty Fellowship, Washington University in St. Louis, Fall 2021

Peter J. Gomes Memorial Book Award, Massachusetts Historical Society, City on a Hill, 2020

National Endowment for the Humanities Public Scholars Fellowship, Spring 2018

National Endowment for the Humanities Faculty Fellowship, 2016-2017

Huntington Library Conference Grant, "Religious Affections in Colonial North America," 2017 [\$25,000 to run a conference on religious affections at the Huntington Library]

Benjamin F. Stevens Fellowship, Massachusetts Historical Society, 2016-2017

Center for the Humanities Faculty Fellowship, Washington University, Spring 2015 [declined]

Center for the Humanities Writing Group Grant: American Religions, Wash U, 2016-

Center for the Humanities Reading Group Grant: Literature and Religion, Wash U, 2014-

Walter Muir Whitehill Prize in Early American History, 2012.

Zuckerman Prize, finalist, McNeil Center for Early American Studies, May 2011.

Hagstrum Prize for Best Dissertation, Northwestern English Department, May 2011.

Mellon-Funded Warwick-Newberry Collaborative Programme: Reintegrating British and American History, 1660-1750. Newberry Library, July 2011.

R.M. McFarlin Junior Faculty Fellowship, Trinity University, Summers 2010-2012.

NEH Summer Institute, "From Metacom to Tecumseh: Alliances, Conflicts, and Resistance in Native North America," Newberry Library, 2010.

Presidential Fellowship, Northwestern University, 2008-2010.

Weinberg College of Arts and Sciences Outstanding Graduate Student Teacher Award, 2008.

Karin Strand Prize for Best Essay, Northwestern University English Department, 2007.

### **INVITED TALKS**

- Plenary Address, Pilgrim and Puritan Conference, hosted by the Meeter Center at Calvin University and Calvin Theological Seminary, September 2020. [postponed to 2021]
- "City on a Hill," Massachusetts Historical Society, March 11, 2020 [canceled for COVID]
- "Pilgrims and History Textbooks." C-SPAN, November 24, 2018. Found here: https://www.c-span.org/video/?452465-1/pilgrims-history-textbooks
- "National Pilgrims." Primary Source: An Interdisciplinary Conference on Memory and Identity. May 2018.
- "Perry Miller and the Meaning of America." Notre Dame Colloquium on Religion and History. February 2018.
- "National Purpose." Keynote address for symposium at Appalachian State University called "Sustaining Democracy: Existence, Persistence, Resistance." September 2017.
- "We Shall Be as a City upon a Hill: John Winthrop's Bible and the Making of American Exceptionalism." Rare Book School Symposium at the University of Arkansas. 2017.
- "Missionary Impulses and Historical Societies: The Political Theology of American History in the Early Republic." Missouri Regional Seminar on Early American History. 2016.

#### SELECTED PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

Forum on Awakening Verse. Society of Early Americanists, June 2023.

- "Poetry For All" for the Innovation Room for MLA, January 2022 [virtual].
- "Christian Nationalism" for panel called "Early American Contexts for 21st Century Crises," Society of Early Americanists, Atlanta [virtual], March 2021.
- "Twentieth-Century Pilgrims and Puritans," Four Nations Commemoration, 1620-2020: The Pilgrims and the Politics of Memory, Leiden, the Netherlands, August 2020. [canceled]
- "Revisiting the Puritan Past: Twentieth-Century History Textbooks and The Remembrance of New England," Society of Early Americanists, Exeter, June 2020 [canceled]
- "Political Theology," Roundtable, MLA, January 2020.
- "The Governing Structures of Early American Anthologies," Charles Brockden Brown Society, October 5, 2019.
- "The Digital Story of the City on a Hill," Society for US Intellectual History, Nov. 9, 2018.
- "Transatlantic Conversations: New and Emerging Approaches to Early American Studies," Society of Early Americanists Workshop, Mainz, Germany. October 4-6, 2018.
- Colloquy on Sympathetic Puritans at the American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies. March 2017.
- "Hop, Skip, and a Jump: Genealogies of Early American Literature." Society of Early Americanists. March 2017.
- "Receiving Feminization." MLA. January 2017.

- "Sentimentalism and Religion in America's First Novel." Sacred Literature, Secular Religion: A Conference on Cultural Practices. October 2015.
- "Religion, Politics, and Print Culture." Chair and Organizer. Society of Early Americanists and Omohundro Institute Joint Conference. June 2015.
- Roundtable: C19 Religion and Literature, the State of the Field. American Literature Association Symposium, "God and the American Writer." February 2015.
- "Contesting the City on a Hill: Protestants, Catholics, and Visible Truth." American Society of Church History. January 2015.
- "Legacies" (invited speaker for a colloquy on Seasons of Misery). American Studies Association. November 2014.
- "The Puritans Today: Continuity or Contrast?" Society of Early Americanists. July 2014.
- "Sympathetic Puritans: Calvinist Fellow Feeling in Early New England." American Society of Church History. January 2014.
- "Finding and Founding a City on a Hill: Recovering Winthrop in the Nineteenth Century." MLA. January 2014.
- "Of a Feeling Make: Sympathy, Character, and Choice in *Uncle Tom's Cabin.*" MLA 2014.
- "City on a Hill: Textual Form, Close Reading, and the Construction of American Culture." Return of the Text: A Conference on the Cultural Value of Close Reading. Sept. 2013.
- "Sympathy as Sign in the Salem Witch Trials." Society of Early Americanists. March 2013.
- "Love, Logic, and Seduction: Puritan Principles of Persuasion in the Antinomian Controversy." Omohundro Institute for Early American History and Culture. June 2012.
- "Eliza's Disposition: Freedom, Free Will, and Religion in *The Coquette*." American Literature Association. May 2012.
- "Resisting Authority, Establishing Rule: The Geneva Bible, the KJV, and John Winthrop's City on a Hill." Renaissance Comparative Prose Conference. September 2011.
- "Affection and Election: The Political Assumptions of Sentimentalism." American Culture Association. April 2011.
- "Tears Elect: Puritan Sensibilities in William Hill Brown's *The Power of Sympathy*." Society of Early Americanists. March 2011.
- "Performing Sincerity: Religious Affections in *The Eliot Tracts*." Scholl Seminar in Early American History and Culture, Newberry Library. October 2010.
- "Writing to Prove, Speaking to Move: Native American Confessions in Puritan New England." Rhetoric Society of America. May 2010.
- "Performing Sincerity: The Centrality of Amerindian Conversions in New England." Early American Borderlands Conference for the Society of Early Americanists. May 2010.
- "Puritanism and the Power of Sympathy." American Literature Association. May 2009.
- "Demonstrating the Spirit: The Emotional Design of Puritan Preaching." College English Association. March 2009.
- "Advertising the Domestic: Anne Bradstreet's Domestic Politics." SEA. March 2009.

# **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

- "Markets and Morality" (Beyond Boundaries, co-taught with Peter Boumgarden), Spring 2020
- "Introduction to Graduate Studies" (graduate seminar), Fall 2019
- "Marilynne Robinson" (graduate seminar), Spring 2019
- "Literature and Religion" (graduate seminar), Spring 2016.
- "Literature in English: Early Texts and Contexts (pre-1800)" (English 2151), Spring 2015.
- "City on a Hill: The Concept and Culture of American Exceptionalism" (AMCS 3081), 2014-2018
- "Puritan Formations in American Culture" (graduate seminar), Spring 2014.
- "First Encounters: Natives and Newcomers in Early America" (English 423), Spring 2013.
- "Literature, Spirituality, and Religion" (English 171), Washington University, 2013-14.
- "Early American Literature" (English 425), Washington University, Fall 2012, Spring 2015.
- "American Literature to 1865" (English 321), Washington University, Fall 2012.
- "Early American Novels" (English 4323), Trinity University, Spring 2012.
- "The Puritans" (English 4325), Trinity University, Fall 2011.
- "Natives and Newcomers: Cultural Contact in Early America" (English 3370), Trinity, 2011.
- "American Literature: Colonization to 1900" (English 2303), Trinity University, 2011-2012.
- "Writing Workshop" (English 1302), Trinity University, 2011-2012.
- "The Power of Sympathy" (American Studies 310), Northwestern University, Fall 2010.
- "Dealing with Death: Literary Approaches to the End of Life," Medical Humanities, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Winter 2009, Winter 2010.
- "What is Higher Education?," Freshman Seminar, Northwestern University, Spring 2008.

#### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Program Committee, Society of Early Americanists, 2022-2023

Director and Organizer, Society of Early Americanists Special Topics Conference:

"Religion and Politics in Early America." St. Louis, March 2018. 225 participants.

Selection Committee for NEH long-term fellowships at the Massachusetts Historical Society

Selection Committee for NEH Public Scholars Award

Selection Committee for the 1921 Prize in American Literature

Program Committee, Joint Conference of Omohundro and Society of Early Americanists, 2015.

#### Manuscript reviewer (monographs):

**Bloomsbury Press** 

**Bucknell University Press** 

Cambridge University Press

New York University Press

Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture (with UNC Press)

Oxford University Press

University of Chicago Press

# University Press of New England Yale University Press

# Manuscript reviewer (articles):

American Literature
American Quarterly
Atlantic Studies
Church History
Christianity and Literature
Early American Literature
Journal of the Bible and Its Reception
Literature and Theology
Modern American History
New England Quarterly
Religion and Literature

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE**

# Department Service

Department Chair, 2022Director of Graduate Studies, 2018-2021
Curriculum Committee, 2018-2021
Executive Committee, 2014-2015, 2018-2021
Co-Chair, Job Placement Committee, 2014-2016, 2019-2020
Hurst Committee, 2014-16
Research Committee, 2014-16
Search Committees (as member and chair), 2012-2013, 2022-2023
Founder and Facilitator, Religion and Literature Reading Group, 2014-Founder and Facilitator, American Religions Writing Group, 2016-

#### **University Service**

Faculty Fellow for Undergraduate Educational Initiatives, Provost's Office, 2023 Chair, Civic Engagement and Public Engagement Curriculum Committee, 2023 Dean's Advisory Committee, 2022-Search Committee for a new Director of the John C. Danforth Center, 2022-2023 WashU Leads Curriculum Development Committee, 2022

Co-Chair, Strategic Planning for Arts and Sciences, 2021-2022

Dean's Fellow for Educational Innovations and Initiatives, 2021-2022

Interim Director, American Culture Studies, 2019-2020

Director of Graduate Studies, American Culture Studies, 2019-Director, Humanities Graduate Recruiting Weekend, 2019-2020 Faculty Library Committee, 2018-2020 Marshall Scholarship Review Committee, Fall 2015 First-Year Reading Program, 2013

# GRADUATE STUDENT MENTORING

# Advisor

Sara Flores (fourth-year)

Tim DeCelle (seventh-year)

Thomas Howard, co-chair with Steven Meyer (defended May 2023)

Naomi Kim, co-chair with Chris Eng (third year)

Paulo Loonin (defended August 26, 2019)

Hannah Wakefield (defended May 21, 2018)

Patrick Whalen (non-traditional schedule)

Mary Bartling, DLA thesis advisor, University College (defended April 18, 2018)

# **Dissertation Committee**

Lauren Barbeau (defended August 20, 2015)

Ethan Bennett, History (defended April 10, 2020)

Kenyon Gradert (defended April 2017)

Asher Gelzer-Govatos, Comparative Literature (defended spring 2020)

Benjamin Meiners (defended August 23, 2018)

Nicholas Miller (defended December 9, 2014)

Esei Murakishi

Dan Normandin (defended spring 2020)

Margaret Tucker (defended April 17, 2018)

#### External Examiner

Taylor Kraayenbrink, Western University (defended February 20, 2020)